The Driven. Written by Edward Robbins. © Robbins family

About a life of Edward Robbins as a child - Imic Raboi in the 30s and 40s in Briceni, Bessarabia and the family's experience during the Holocaust.

There's a line in my father's book, "I lay down in the ditch and went to sleep. I slept for forty years." So describes my father's inability to talk about his life until only 15 years before his sudden death. And when he spoke, it came rushing out through this book, through his poems, and through his lectures; lectures so angry and vehement that surely he was trying to expel the demons that haunted him.

Maybe he was trying to make up for the chidhood he lost in his first 13 years in Europe. Others have said something inside him made him hurry to do things, anything, that would take him to the next place or level in his life. Maybe he knew his time on earth was short. We'll never know.

--Shelley Robbins, 2012

Click on Part (file) 1-5 to open and read a file

1940-June of 1941, and back under Romanians and Germans from summer of 1941.			
Introduction	Chaim Leib leaves	Mourner's Kaddish	
The Good life	The sound truck	Delirium	
The Russians came	The drive	The wagon maker	
The high bed	The canteen	The night of terror	
The telephone call	Point of distribution	Manya	
Goose Feathers	The turnover	The look of hate	
The burying	Our destination	The gift	
The rains came	Broken glass		

<u>Part (file) 1</u> – life in Brichani in the Romanian period until 1940, under Russians – from June of 1940-June of 1941, and back under Romanians and Germans from summer of 1941.

The partisans	The secret	Goodbye
The order	The message	Part II – Coming home
The reunion	The ordeal	

Part (file) 3 –searching for my father

The letter	The Ukranian peasants	My mother tells the story
The search	God bless Michael	Going home once again
Schmerinka Vacksal (Train station)	The surprise	Life in Bricheni

Part (file) 4 – going to Bucharest, again moving to Hungary, Austria.

Talk of Bucharest	Summer camp	The mistake
Captain's revenge	King Michael abdicates	Another border to cross
Pesach is almost here	Petru Groza	The Joint Distribution in Budapest
Once again on the move	Baby Mariam	On to Vienna
Bucharest	Plans for Golda's wedding	
Life in Bucharest	Mr. Nijinsky	

<u>Part (file) 5</u> - plan to go Palestine, on a ship to America.

	/ I	
The DP Camp	Another disappointment	So America It is
The black market	The fight for Israel	The end
Our turn to go to Palestine		

Epilogue for <u>The Driven</u> by Shelley Robbins 2012

My family has been very fortunate. That may not be the kind of statement you'd expect to hear after reading about the Holocaust, but it's true. Not only did my father survive, but so did his parents, many aunts and uncles and cousins. Imic Raboi, with his parents, Velvel and Chava Raboi, took the USS General Langfitt from Europe in 1950 and entered the United States via the port of New Orleans. They took another boat up the Mississippi River and were met in Memphis by Velvel's aunt and sponsor, Lizzie Shainberg. There they became William and Evelyn Robbins and their son, Edward Robbins.

Life was difficult at first. But William (Pop, to my two sisters and me) worked hard, first in a meat packing house, then soon saved enough money to open a Kosher butcher shop, the trade of most of the men in his family in Romania. They lived a comfortable life. Eddie went to school, learned English and helped his parents along the way. Grandma Chava worked alongside her husband, went to night school to learn English and taught it to her husband when she came home. They became an integral part of the Jewish community in Memphis and became friends with many of the other Holocaust survivors who settled in Memphis. This was a close-knit group that became a community within a larger one. They were observant Jews, all kept Kosher, and all spoke Yiddish to each other. Some of them are still alive today.

Ed received a bachelor's degree, a Master's in Social Work and a PhD in Public Administration. He never forgot the organizations that helped his family and devoted most of his career to Jewish communal work: Jewish Community Centers, Jewish resident camps, and the United Way. When he was ready, but only about 15 years before his death, he began to speak to audiences throughout California about the Holocaust.

While the Holocaust was a horrible time in their lives, Evelyn and William somehow survived the death of their only child at the age of 48. Ed, by then, had three adult daughters, but passed away before the birth of his seven grandchildren, many of whom are named for him.

Willie and Golde Zisser moved to Israel and lived a happy long life in Tel Aviv. They had two children, Sarah and Schmuel, and lived to see six grandchildren. Presently, there are also four great grandchildren.

Uncle Chaim Leib too moved to Israel after the war and raised a family of his own. Aunt Ruchel is the last of the family survivors of her generation. Until her sister Golde's death, they spent many years together and were best friends. Her husband Abrasha died in the 1980s. Their daughter Miriam, and son, Tzvika, live in Israel.